October 18 Manifest Destiny; 19th century American landscape painting

Major Slide Titles

John Ritto Penniman (c.1782-1830) *Meeting House Hill, Roxbury*, MA, 1799, oil on canvas, Art Institute of Chicago

Thomas Cole, American born Great Britain (1801-1848) Kaaterskill Falls, oil on canvas,

1825, Westervelt-Warner Museum, Alabama

- Romantic Landscape, c.1826, oil on panel NCMA
- detail with Indians (same year as the publication of *Last of the Mohicans*)

• map showing Cole's Cedar Grove location.

The Course of Empire: New York Historical Society:

- *The Savage State*, oil on canvas, *1835-36*
 - The Arcadian or Pastoral State, oil on canvas, 1835-36
 - *Consummation*, oil on canvas, 1835-36
 - The Destruction of Empire, oil on canvas, 1835-36
 - *View from Mount Holyoke, Northampton, Mass. after a Thunderstorm (The Oxbow),* 1836, Metropolitan Museum of Art
 - The Voyage of Life: Childhood, oil on canvas, 1840, National Gallery of Art, DC

Asher Brown Durand (1796–1886), *Kindred Spirits*, 1849, oil on canvas, Crystal Bridges Museum of Art, Bentonville, Arkansas

• High Point: Shandaken Mountains, oil on canvas, 1853 Metropolitan Museum of Art

Jasper Francis Cropsey (1823-1900) Eagle Cliff, Franconia Notch, New Hampshire, 1858 NCMA

- Title page, Thoreau's *Walden* published in 1854.
- Autumn On the Hudson River, 1860, oil on canvas, National Gallery of Art, DC

Frederic Church (1826-1900) To the Memory of Cole, 1848, Private Collection, Seattle

- New England Scenery, 1851 George Walter Vincent Smith Art Museum
- Andes of Ecuador, 1855, oil on canvas, Reynolda House
- *Niagara Falls*, 1857, National Gallery DC (Corcoran Collection)
- Heart of the Andes, 1859, Metropolitan Museum of Art
- Stereograph of Church's *Heart of the Andes* on public exhibition at the Metropolitan Fair in New York, 1860
- Map of Catskills with Olana

Louis Rémy Mignot (1831-1870) Landscape in Ecuador, 1859 NCMA

• Church, Morning in the Tropics, 1859, oil on canvas, The Walters Museum

John Kensett (1816-1872) Beacon Rock, Newport Harbor, 1857, National Gallery, DC

- Lake George, 1869, Metropolitan Museum of Art
- Passing Off the Storm, 1872, Metropolitan Museum of Art
- Sunset at Sea, 1872, Metropolitan Museum of Art

Martin Johnson Heade (1819-1904) Salt Marsh, Southport Connecticut, c.1875-81 NCMA

• Lotus Flowers in Landscape, c. 1885-95 NCMA

Timothy O'Sullivan (1840-1888) White House Ruins, Canyon de Chelly National Monument, 1873

• Inscription Rock, El Morror National Monument, 1873

Albert Bierstadt, American, born in Germany, (1830-1902), The Rocky Mountains,

Lander's Peak. 1863 Metropolitan Museum of Art

- Looking Down Yosemite Valley, 1865, Birmingham Museum of Art, Birmingham, Alabama
- Bridal Veil Falls, Yosemite, 1871-81 NCMA
- Sierra Nevada (c.1871–1873), Reynolda House Museum of American Art

William Keith, American, born in Scotland, (1839-1911) Mono Pass, Sierra Nevada Mountains, California, 1877 NCMA

Thomas Moran, **American**, **Born in Great Britain (1837-1926)** *The Teton Range*, 1897 Metropolitan Museum

- *"Fiercely the red sun descending/ Burned his way along the heavens,"* 1875-1876 NCMA
- Joseph Mallord William Turner, *Ulysses Deriding Polyphemus*, 1829, National Gallery, London

Winslow Homer (1836-1910), Weaning the Calf, 1875 NCMA

- Map to Prouts Neck
- Weatherbeaten, 1894, Portland Museum of Art, Maine
- *Maine Coast*, 1896, Metropolitan Museum of Art
- Moonlight, Wood Island Light, 1894, Metropolitan Museum of Art
- *Cannon Rock*, 1895, Metropolitan Museum of Art
- *Gulf Stream*, 1899, Metropolitan Museum of Art

George Inness, (1825-1894), Under the Greenwood, 1881 NCMA

• *Spring Blossoms, Monclair, New Jersey*, c. 1891 oil & charcoal on canvas, Metropolitan Museum of Art